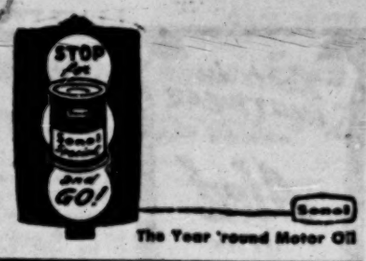


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State of Alert in Ceylon After Premier's Murder

Dahanayake Takes Office

COLOMBO (Reuter). — Ceylon's Prime Minister Solomon Bandaranaike died yesterday morning from bullet wounds inflicted on Friday by a grudge-bearing gunman dressed as a Buddhist priest. His Education Minister, Mr. Wijayananda Dahanayake, was sworn in as the new Prime Minister shortly before noon yesterday after an emergency meeting of the Cabinet.

A state of emergency is in force throughout the island and the Governor-General, Sir Oliver Goonetilleke, has called on the Army to be ready for action.

Bandaranaike, shot four times, died of shock and haemorrhage after surgeons had operated for five hours in a vain attempt to save his life.

The 59-year-old lawyer-politician, educated at Oxford, died in his sleep, heavily drugged after a restless night. He awoke once to ask for water and later to inquire about the condition of his assassin, who had been shot in the groin by a sentry.

Bandaranaike, who became Prime Minister in a left-wing landslide in 1956, was shot down as he bowed to a group of priests — including the saffron-robed gunman — who were among the people paying a customary early morning call on the Premier.

The independent "Times of Ceylon" said that political circles had ruled out political motives and were inclined to think that the assassin had sought to pay off a personal grudge.

Burial on Thursday

The embalmed body of the late Prime Minister will be taken to the House of Representatives on Monday. It will lie in state until Wednesday, when it will be taken to Bandaranaikes' ancestral home in Horagolla, about 48 km. from here, for the state funeral.

Bandaranaike, a passionate nationalist, brought Ceylon's foreign policies into line with the Asian neutralist bloc, negotiated the return of British military bases in Ceylon and said the country would become a republic within the Commonwealth.

The new Premier, Mr. Dahanayake, a veteran of Ceylon politics, retains his portfolio of Education in the new Cabinet and also takes over those of Defence and External Affairs.

According to political observers, his assumption of power might herald a slight shift of policies to the right.

Prime Minister Dahanayake said in a message broadcast on Saturday that the policies and principles of his Government would remain the same as those enunciated by Bandaranaike.



BANDARNAIKE

Paying tribute to the late Prime Minister, Mr. Dahanayake said he was a great man whose fame had spread not only in his country but throughout the world. His qualities were not merely good, but resembled those of a "Bodhi Satva" (a man who aspires to be a Buddha).

Masses Mourn

All roads in Colombo led on Saturday to the home of the slain Prime Minister, whose body lay in state for the last homage of milling crowds in mile-long queues, winding their way slowly along to the house which was the hub of Ceylon's political life until Friday.

The house where Premier Bandaranaike had been receiving his usual throngs of morning callers when the killer struck was draped in spotless white, the Buddhist mourning colour.

The mourners went in single file round the coffin; some broke down and wept, while others threw flower petals or laid wreaths near the coffin.

In India, Prime Minister Nehru said that the assassination warned India what a "spirit of violence" could lead to. He described Bandaranaike's death as "a great tragedy."

In Karachi, Pakistan President Mohammed Ayub Khan said he was "deeply distressed." Pakistan had lost a good friend and Ceylon a great statesman, he said.

In New York, news of the assassination reached U.N. headquarters long after delegates had left for the weekend break, but if custom is followed, formal tributes will be paid when the General Assembly meets again on Monday. Mr. Bandaranaike had planned to speak there next Friday during a debate on world affairs.

Cyprus Greeks Shot In Fight with Turks

NICOSIA (Reuter). — A Greek Cypriot was shot dead, another seriously wounded and a third slightly wounded in the Turkish village of Mansura, Northwest Cyprus, when unknown gunmen fired at them yesterday afternoon.

Reports from Greek Cypriot sources said the men, all Post Office officials, were sitting in a coffee shop when an argument developed with some Turks. In an ensuing scuffle, all four were beaten up and then the Turks "pulled out guns and fired at the Greeks," the sources said.

Formosans Shell British Steamer

LONDON (UPI). — The British Admiralty said on Saturday that a British steamer was shelled near the Amoy River Channel on Friday by the Nationalist Chinese Forces. The steamer is now headed for Swatow, on the Chinese Mainland, to unload fertilizer.

TIBET ISSUE TO U.N.

UNITED NATIONS (Reuter). — Ireland and Malaya yesterday agreed to co-sponsor a resolution in the General Assembly deploring recent events in Tibet and calling for the restoration of the civil and religious liberties of the Tibetan people.

Eshkol, Black Meet On World Bank Loan

By JESSE ZEL LURIE
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

WASHINGTON. — The Israel Finance Minister, Mr. Levi Eshkol, and the Governor of the Bank of Israel, Mr. David Horowitz, conferred on Friday with the World Bank President Mr. Eugene Black and several of his aides on a loan for Israel.

During an hour-long meeting, the Israelis brought up several development projects suitable for consideration for World Bank loans. These included the expansion of the Dead Sea Works, the development of the Port of Ashdod, and new electric power installations.

Mr. Black agreed to send a mission to Israel to investigate these projects. This is the usual second step in negotiating such loans. The first step was taken last June, when a mission went to Israel to report on the country's hard currency holdings and credit rating. It is understood that the report was most favourable, and the persons who made this investigation were present at Friday's meeting.

Others there included Mr. J. Burke Napp, Vice-President in Charge of Bank Loans, and Mr. Joseph Rucinsky, Head of the South Asia and Middle East Department, who recently returned from Cairo.

In New York on Thursday, Mr. Eshkol came to a tentative agreement with Mr. Israel Rogosin, owner of the Ashdod rayon plant, for its expansion beyond the original plans. When the present expansion of rayon and nylon yarn-making facilities is completed, Mr. Rogosin will construct a $4m. fabric factory.

Mr. Eshkol also conferred with hotel builders in New York. Besides the Caesaria resort hotel which is to be built by a Chicago hotel owner, as announced previously, an agreement has been reached with the Miami group to construct a grade "A," but not a luxury, hotel for tourists in Tel Aviv.

Algerian Rebels To Give de Gaulle Positive Reply

PARIS (Reuter). — After 10 days of secret talks in Tunis, the Algerian insurgent leaders have announced they will reply formally on Monday to President de Gaulle's offer of self-determination for the people of Algeria four years after order is restored.

Reports from Tunis indicate that the insurgent reply will not be the outright rejection which greeted General de Gaulle's "peace of the brave" offer last year.

President Habib Bourguiba of Tunisia is believed to have urged the "Algerian Provisional Government" to make a constructive reply which would take up the challenge of free elections and keep the door open to cease-fire talks.

Insurgent spokesmen in Tunis have said that their reply to France will be "constructive" and have denied reports of a flat rejection of the de Gaulle plan.

(In Rabat, yesterday, Abdel Hafid Boussof, Communications Minister in the "Algerian Provisional Government" had talks with King Mohammed of Morocco and with Prime Minister Abdullah Ibrahim. He told reporters later that the reply might not now be delivered until Tuesday. (He said 90 per cent of press articles speculating on the content of the reply were in the wrong.)

Tunisian Government sources in close touch with insurgent leaders have predicted that they will seek clarification of how self-determination will be implemented and will make counter-proposals to General de Gaulle's refusal to negotiate with the Algerian "Liberation Front" (F.L.N.).

'Red' Towns Back President

By ISRAEL NEUMANN
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

PARIS.—President de Gaulle today concludes a four-day triumphal tour of Northern France, including the coal-mining area where he was warmly welcomed.

The official visit was primarily to the left-wing area where the majority of the towns are under socialist mayors. This gave the Socialist Opposition an opportunity to demonstrate their support of de Gaulle and his Algerian policy while the Algerian *ultras* repeated their accusation that the President's plan is illegal and cannot be carried out. De Gaulle repeatedly declared during his visit that France is moving towards a solution of the Algerian problem, according to the wishes of all concerned.

Meanwhile, it is reported from Tunis that French diplomats on Friday for the first time refrained from leaving a reception in which F.L.N. ministers participated.

It is rumoured that the rebels will declare a cease-fire tomorrow in a limited area to demonstrate their ability to make peace.

Meanwhile, acts of terror in Algeria have cost 40 lives in the last two days; observers believe that some gang leaders might intend to thwart in this manner any political decisions reached in Tunis.

Catholic Envoy Urges Realism

ROME (I.N.A.). — Msgr. Pierre Giorgio Chiappero, the newly-appointed Roman Catholic Bishop in Israel, said yesterday that all pending political issues, such as the Arab refugee problem and the status of the holy places in Israel and Jordan, should be "faced realistically, taking existing realities into consideration."

He said the increasing importance attached by King Hussein to Jordan-held Jerusalem rendered the chances of internationalizing the whole city "more improbable." He added that he considered the condition of the Arabs in Israel as satisfactory, and said that Jordan and Israel showed equal willingness to give pilgrims and visitors free access to the holy places in the two countries.

The Bishop denied that his appointment might be a first step towards Vatican recognition of Israel.

He said he expected to arrive in Israel within the next two months and will probably reside in Haifa because a majority of Israel Christians reside in that area and because other Israel localities are easier to reach from Haifa than from Jerusalem.

Eytan Appointed Envoy to France



POST Political Reporter

The appointment of Mr. Walter Eytan, Director-General of the Foreign Ministry, as Ambassador to France, was officially confirmed in Jerusalem on Saturday.

Mr. Eytan is to accompany President Ben-Zvi on his state visit to Burma next month, and will take up his new appointment some weeks after his return.

Mr. Ya'acov Tsur, newly-appointed Assistant Director-General of the Foreign Ministry and whom Mr. Eytan replaces in Paris, has been mentioned as the likely choice to succeed Mr. Eytan as Director-General, but the appointment will probably not be made until after the elections and is therefore understood to depend on whether Mrs. Golda Meir will agree to remain as Foreign Minister in the next Government.

Mr. Eytan has been Director-General longer than any other civil servant, having assumed the post with the organization of the Foreign Ministry in July, 1948.

Born in Munich in 1910, Walter Eytan was in 1934 appointed lecturer in German literature and philosophy at Queen's College, Oxford. He held this post until 1945, except for an interruption during World War II, when he served first with the Royal Armoured Corps, and then in special services.

In 1946 he settled in this country joining the Political Department of the Jewish Agency. He headed its Public Service College which was set up to train officials for the administration of the future Jewish State. In 1949 he headed the Israel delegation to the Armistice talks with Egypt in Rhodes.

5 More States Back Israel's Suez Rights

UNITED NATIONS (INA) — Four European states and one in the Middle East have voiced support for Israel's demand for unhindered passage through the Suez Canal.

Following Mrs. Golda Meir's major address on the subject before the General Assembly on Thursday, the Norwegian delegate said he hoped all nations without distinction would be permitted to use that international waterway without interference.

On Friday, Denmark, Holland, Belgium and Turkey joined in the demand for free passage. The Turkish delegate said the General Assembly should take steps to ensure that the rights of all nations to use of the Canal are respected.

The Danish delegate specifically mentioned the Inge Toft, the Danish ship held at Port Said since May 21 because she carries cargo from Israel. He voiced the hope that the U.N. would take action to secure her release.

On Friday afternoon, the Saudia Arabian delegate, Ahmed Shukairy, accused Israel of conducting an "unholy crusade" in Washington by allegedly influencing a "handful of mercenary Congressmen" to try to cut off U.S. financial aid to the Arab states.

The attack was part of an hour-long speech which brought a walk-out of the French delegation in protest against a Shukairy statement calling the French army in Algeria "torturers."

The Saudi Arabian official attacked by name Senator Wayne Morse (Oregon, Democrat) for proposing that American aid be halted until the Saudi Government removed its restrictions on American Jews from being stationed in that country. He said the proposal "smells of Israel instigation."

He said he would not deny that Jews were barred from Saudi Arabia, but he contended this was a "measure of defence" against the Zionists and not a discriminatory policy. He repeated charges that the Zionists had expelled the Arabs from Palestine and robbed them of their homes and fortunes.

He complained also that Israel had become the "sole business of American Jewry," which, he protested, devoted itself to fund-raising or to mobilizing Senators of "Morse's calibre."

Assembly Speeches Gratify Israel

POST Diplomatic Correspondent

The Foreign Ministers of 12 countries — half of those who have so far spoken in the current Assembly—have demanded the right of free passage for the ships of all nations through the Suez Canal. This fact has been received with some gratification by political quarters in Jerusalem.

Nevertheless it was noted that Uruguay was the only country specifically to have mentioned Israel as being directly affected by Egypt's violations of her international obligations, and not all the delegations actually demanded action to implement former U.N. decisions.

The statements of Mr. Guiseppe Pella of Italy and Mr. Fatin Zorlu of Turkey are considered of special significance in view of these countries' normally close ties with Egypt. Both expressed the hope that previous U.N. decisions on the Canal would be implemented.

US, Soviet Leaders Talk Over Berlin, Germany

Chou: East Wind Replacing West

TOKYO (UPI). — Communist Chinese Premier Chou En-lai said yesterday that Russia's moon rocket success, Mr. Khrushchev's visit to America and the latest Soviet disarmament proposal have boosted hopes for world peace.

At the same time, however, he claimed that the forces of the West, led by the U.S., "persisted in the policy of aggression and war" but said this would lead the West only into "greater isolation."

Mr. Chou was speaking during a banquet honouring scores of guests from Communist bloc countries in Peking to attend China's 10th anniversary celebrations on October 1.

The remarks were reported by the New China News Agency which was monitored in Tokyo.

"The forces of Socialism are prevailing over those of imperialism," he said, and "no force whatever can turn back the general trends of world affairs characterized by the rising of the east winds and the abating of the west wind."

"The successful landing of the second Soviet space rocket on the moon, Comrade Khrushchev's visit to the U.S. and the new Soviet proposal for comprehensive disarmament," Mr. Chou said, "have greatly inspired the confidence of the peace-loving countries and peoples in their struggle for the relaxation of international tension and for the preservation of world peace."

He said the present situation abroad thus "was extremely favourable for China's Socialist construction."

Disarmament Issue Broached

GETTYSBURG (Reuter). — President Eisenhower and Soviet Premier Khrushchev held a "long, serious and honest" exchange of views, mostly on Berlin and Germany, yesterday at the President's mountain retreat at Camp David, Maryland.

Announcing this, Mr. James Hagerty, Presidential Press Secretary, said: "it was a frank and intensive exploration," but no new project or programme on Berlin was discussed.

They also began considering the disarmament issue, but "did not get too far," he added.

Mr. Hagerty said: "I think the tone (of the conversation) is good and I think both sides would agree it was good."

The morning's talks lasted nearly five hours, and continued informally over a hot-dog and baked beans luncheon.

Both men were believed to have made a determined personal effort to try to find a way out of the Berlin and German problems, and an American official said: "Our people are encouraged by the nature of the talks."

Mr. Khrushchev is understood to have explained the reasons behind his call for total world disarmament within four years, and the President is believed to have questioned him both on this plan and on alternative Soviet proposal for partial conventional and nuclear disarming.

Nixon Attends

Vice-President Richard Nixon was present part of the time.

The two leaders held a two-hour private "summit" conversation in the morning, resuming after a walk in the grounds and a visit to a bowling alley.

But senior advisers from both sides had been present at the initial stages of the discussions, suggesting to observers that the President and Mr. Khrushchev may have instructed papers on Berlin and Germany to be drawn up for their consideration.

The two leaders arrived at Camp David by helicopter from Washington on Friday evening.

They immediately began a general discussion of the world situation.

They slept under the same roof in Aspen Lodge, one of the lodges which make up the Presidential retreat in the Catoctin Mountains.

The Big Two talks were expected to turn to Asia, including the war in Laos and the problems of co-existence with Communist China, late last night or this morning.

The conference is scheduled to end about midday today and the Soviet Premier is to fly home Monday morning.

Khrushchev Says Tour 'Wonderful'

WASHINGTON (Reuter). — Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchev said on Friday that he believed there would be a lessening of international tension "to a certain extent" as a result of his week-end talks with President Eisenhower. He was answering questions put to him at the Soviet Embassy.

Speaking through an interpreter he described his 10-day tour of the U.S. as "wonderful." Asked how he had enjoyed his tour he responded in English "very well."

'Russia's Bigger'

Asked whether he thought President Eisenhower should have the same kind of tour in the Soviet Union as he (Mr. Khrushchev) had had in the U.S. the Soviet Premier replied: "Our country is bigger and it would be better for him to have a longer trip to our country." President Eisenhower is expected to spend about five days in the Soviet Union in late October or early November.

Mr. Khrushchev spent Friday morning conferring with Soviet officials in final preparation for his Camp David talks with President Eisenhower. He called off a planned tour of the National Institute of Health in nearby Bethesda to keep himself free for the morning's work.

IRAN WOULD TAKE AID FROM RUSSIA

TEHERAN. — The Shah of Persia told a press conference on Saturday that "we would gladly welcome any Soviet offer of economic aid to Persia in the form of credit for the purchase of industrial goods from Russia. Such an offer can only be to Persia's advantage."

As the two countries share 2,400 km. of common frontier, it was essential that Persia should have the most friendly relations with her neighbour, he said.

"Only with good relations with Russia can Persia live securely and have better trade relations; but we will not succumb to threats or intimidations, for death and fear are synonymous," the Shah added.

The Shah said that discussions had gone on for a long time with the U.S.S.R. regarding economic cooperation, particularly in the field of agricultural development and power supply through the construction of dams. But, he said, "for unseen reasons, the Soviets have shelved common projects for the construction of border dams since the outbreak of the "radio war" between the two countries. *(Reuter, UPI)*

Kassem Denies UAR Riot Stories

Replying to last week's wave of Cairo-led propaganda against Iraq, Premier Kassem said in reference to the recently executed Mosul plotters that it was ridiculous to call these traitors and agents of imperialism "Martyrs."

In a speech delivered on Saturday afternoon at the opening of the Chinese Photographic Exhibition in Baghdad, the Iraqi Premier said that "only persons who have sick souls could call these officers martyrs, and sick souls belong to prison cells. The Iraqi republic is strong enough to crush any attempts from within or from without to undermine the country."

Denying allegations from Cairo of civil disturbances throughout Iraq, he said flatly "there is complete tranquility all over Iraq, and the claims by anti-Iraq radio stations that Iraq is on the brink of civil war are sheer madness."

In referring to recent concern over alleged Iraqi pro-Communist leanings, Kassem said "we are working with the free world... Undoubtedly, I admire this great nation (China) for... its contributions to peace."

K: Jews May Leave U.S.S.R. 'Someday'

NEW YORK (INA). — The "New York Times" reported on Friday that Mr. Khrushchev has affirmed on his trip to the U.S. that while "the time is not ripe yet," the day may come when Jews and other citizens will be permitted to leave the Soviet Union.

In a tape-recorded conversation held last Saturday in Los Angeles between the Soviet Premier and two U.S. veterans of World War II, Mr. Khrushchev again went on record as suggesting the possibility that the Soviet Government might reconsider its ban against emigration.

Laos Communists Step Up Propaganda

VIENTIANE (UPI). — The Government on Saturday reported increased Communist propaganda activity in the Southern Provinces.

A Foreign Ministry communique said "intense propaganda activity" was reported around Ban Dontalat in Champassak Province and at Ban Van Mohn in Thankhek Province by elements of a Communist battalion. The two provinces are deep in Laos.

There were no "important activities" in the north, the communique said.

Capone Confederate Slain in NY

NEW YORK (UPI). — A honey blonde former "Miss America" candidate and "Little Augie" Pisano, for years one of the most notorious crime overlords, were shot in U.S. gangland style in the mobster's Cadillac on Friday night in a quiet Queens residential neighbourhood.

Two assassins were seen running from the death car and fled either in a taxi or a waiting getaway car.

Residents of the neighbourhood, hearing a fusillade of shots, ran out and found the 61-year-old hoodlum slumped over the steering wheel. Alongside him was Mrs. Janice Drake, 32, wife of comedian Alan Drake. She had won 32 beauty contests in her teens and reigned as "Miss New Jersey" in 1944.

Police, admittedly without seeing a motive for the double-slaying, immediately began a roundup of underworld associates of Pisano.

A red address book, found on Pisano, was believed to have contained a veritable "Who's Who of the underworld," many of whom were to be questioned by police.

Pisano's slaying ended one of the most notorious careers in the annals of American crime. A one-time eastern "lieutenant" of Al Capone, the short, stocky crime lord had, over a 30-year period, been a partner-in-crime with such underworld figures as "Lucky" Luciano and Frank Costello.

Pisano's record showed scores of arrests, several for murder, but not one conviction. In recent years, he had come to be regarded as something of an "elder statesman" in the underworld.

Ex-Ambassador Held As War Criminal

Germany's Ambassador in Sofia during the last war, Adolf Heinz Beckerle, has been arrested under suspicion of war crimes, the Chief Public Prosecutor's Office stated on Friday.

Beckerle, 57, is suspected of complicity in deportations of Jews and similar Nazi measures, while he was Ambassador in Sofia.

1,200 Fishermen Lost In Korean Typhoon

SEOUL (UPI).—Twelve hundred fishermen, who failed to return to their home ports after sailing out of Gerarodo Island off Pusan nearly a month ago, are feared to be victims of Typhoon Sarah, the newspaper "Hankook Ilbo" said on Saturday.

Typhoon Sarah has caused more than 4,900 casualties including 669 dead and 1,459 missing.

Another typhoon, Vera, is now threatening Central Japan. It is reported to be bigger than one which last season caused many hundreds of deaths, travelling over much the same path as the present one is expected to take.

53 DIE IN AIR CRASH IN FRANCE

BORDEAUX (Reuter). — In the worst disaster in French air history, 53 persons were killed when a DC-7 airliner owned by a private company, crashed and burst into flames shortly after taking off from here for the Sudan Republic on Thursday night. There were 12 survivors, including the Health Minister of the French Cameroons, M. Sekov Simono.

U.K. Gov't to Probe Jasper Companies

LONDON (Reuter). — The Government on Friday ordered an official inquiry into the affairs of H. Jasper and Company, which, with the virtual freezing of operations of a building society, have been headline news here this past week.

The inquiry will be made by a leading lawyer, Mr. Neville Faulks, Q.C.

Earlier in the week, the Stock Excange suspended share dealings in some of the companies in the Jasper group. This is linked with difficulties in paying for the shares bought in take-over dealings involving two companies — the Ely Brewery and Lintang Investments, which own a large block of London flats known as Dolphin Square.

A leading figure behind the take-over bids was Mr. Friedrich Grunwald, a director in most of the Jasper group, who is now in Israel.

Last week-end, Mr. Harry Jasper, chairman of the Jasper group, said the offer for Lintang "was made on behalf of a client, Mr. F. Grunwald, in his personal capacity."

On Friday, he said: "It is very difficult when your managing director, who has been handling everything, disappears and you have to start picking things up from scratch."

Grunwald Staying Awhile

HAIFA.—Mr. Grunwald is not likely to leave Israel in the immediate future, it was learned here on Friday.

Mr. Naphtali Lipshutz, the Haifa lawyer who has been in close contact with Mr. Grunwald, said that he had advised him to rest at a hotel. He could not say whether Mr. Grunwald had done so.

Amphibious Landing Ends Naval Games

In a combined operation with Israel naval units, infantry amphibious units on Wednesday and Thursday carried out landing operations on a coast "somewhere in the South."

The amphibious unit which was composed of reserve troops, many of whom had served in the Sinai Campaign, was mobilized on Wednesday and boarded ship the following morning.

At the landing point the amphibious units embarked for shore in rubber landing boats. After positions on shore were consolidated, the invading forces trekked 20 kilometres inland to an airfield which they duly "captured" and from where they were "evacuated" by Air Force transports.

The landing wound up a week of naval manoeuvres.

NASSER FETES HE WIN

Abdul Nasser gave a banquet in Cairo on Saturday night in honour of the Burmese Premier, General Ne Win, Cairo Radio announced.

Tractor Driver Hurt In Mine Explosion

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TIBERIAS. — A tractor-driver of Kibbutz Dan was injured on Friday when his vehicle went over a mine in the settlement's fields near the Syrian border while he was ploughing.

The 18-year-old driver, Menahem Marobit, sustained slight injuries to his hands and legs, and succeeded in returning to the kibbutz where he received medical treatment. The explosion seriously damaged the tractor.

The incident occurred at a point north-east of the settlement, some 200 metres on the Israel side of the demilitarized zone.

An investigation was held later in the day by U.N. observers, the Israel representative on the M.A.C., and Israel police. After examining the remains of the mine, the sappers declared that it was of an English type, and appeared to have been in the field for a long time. According to settlers, however, the same spot had been ploughed over a month ago and nothing had happened.

19-Year-Old Italian Girl Wins First Prize in Harp Competition

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — A slim brunette, 19-year-old Susanna Mildonian of Italy, received the first prize in the first International Harp Contest of a "Princess Louise" harp at a ceremony held at the Habimah Theatre here on Saturday night.

Second place went to Susann Hackett McDonald, 24, of the U.S. who received a prize of $2,000, while the third prize of $1,500 went to Edward Herbert Witsenburg, 25, of Holland.

The three winners will appear with the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra on Monday night at the Mann Auditorium here, and with the Kol Yisrael Orchestra under the baton of Georg Singer at the Edison Hall in Jerusalem on Tuesday night.

The other seven winners were Mme. Elizabeth Binoche, 33, of France, Mlle. Bertily Huguet, 24, of France, Miss Marie Lise Nadeau, 18, of Canada, Miss Lynn Turner, 18, of the U.S., M. Jean Dubois, 24, of France, Miss Ursula Eva Hanggi, 22, of Switzerland, and M. Jeanine Desgeorges, 35, of France.

The first prize was donated by Lyon and Healy of Chicago. The last seven prizes were cash sums ranging from $1,500 to $200.

Mr. Frank Pelleg, Chairman of the jury, announced the prize winners amid emotional scenes between the contestants, and their teachers and many family members who had accompanied them from abroad.

Mr. Pelleg pointed out that the competition demanded a high standard which not all participants could attain. But he said they could try again in the next international contest to be held in Israel in three years, from which the first three winners would be excluded.

Mr. Aharon Zvi Propes, Director of Special Projects at the Government Tourist Corporation, was on Friday handed a certificate for 30 trees to be planted in his name in the Judean Hills by the members of the jury in recognition of his initiative and efficiency in the organization of the competition.

This Time, Too,

the Management of Mifal Hapayis has decided to hold the draw of Mifal Hapayis, Series 21/1959, at the Amphitheatre of the Tel Aviv Jubilee Exhibition. Members of the

Do-Re-Mi Troupe

will be the guest artists on this occasion, and will entertain the audience with monologues, chansons and other light music.

Participants in the Mifal Hapayis draw will receive a 50% reduction on their Jubilee Exhibition tickets on the day of the draw, upon presentation of their current Mifal Hapayis ticket, series 21/1959. Admission to the Amphitheatre is free. Seating capacity is limited, and seats will go to those who come earliest.

The 50% reduction on Jubilee Exhibition tickets on the day of the draw will be effective only until 6.30 p.m.

We deeply mourn the passing away of

Mally Bejarano

WIFE OF THE LATE MOSHE BEJARANO.

The funeral has already taken place.

THE BEREAVED FAMILY

EXODUS
in German
Starting October 2
Rosh Hashana Eve
Daily in
היום
YEDIOTH HAYOM

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SERVING THE PUBLIC
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Social & Personal

Dr. and Mrs. Sol Malis, of Escondido, California, and the Executive Director of the Jewish Community Council of Detroit and Mrs. Boris Joffe visited the Hebrew University on Friday.

•

Mr. Otto Sonnenfeld, Managing Director of Forum Films Ltd., has returned by Swissair from an extended trip to Europe, after taking part in the International Film Jury at Mannheim, as well as the Festivals in Berlin and Edinburgh, presenting and selling the film on Israel "Paradies und Feuerofen," and arranging in Amsterdam for the showing of the Hebrew version of this film.

•

Prof. J. A. A. Ketelaar, of the University of Amsterdam, will lecture on "Galvanic Fuel Cell" under the auspices of the Hebrew University today at 4 p.m., in Manchester House, the University campus.

Hilde Guttmann-Schlossberg, *haute couture*, has resumed her work and receives her clients daily. Phone 932197 Herzliya. (Advt.)

Funeral Rites For Mally Bejarano

TEL AVIV. — The funeral was held on Friday of Mally Bejarano, widow of Moshe Bejarano. She died the same morning at the Assuta Hospital.

Born in Germany, she lived in Belgium since childhood, and it was there that she met her husband. Endowed with a keen feeling for arts, she became a patron for artists. After her husband died she turned her house in Tel Benyamin into a gallery to sponsor work of young artists. She was also on the Women's Committee of the Friends of the I.P.O. Her house was always open to members of the Diplomatic Corps.

She is survived by her married son in the U.S., a daughter of 14, and her parents.

Haifa Blood Donation Campaign Launched

HAIFA. — The Municipal Youth Band, led by an ambulance with Mayor Abba Khoushy seated near the driver, marched through the city here on Saturday night to launch the annual Magen David Adom blood donation drive which will last until Tuesday.

Last year Haifa gave more blood than any other place in the country, the Mayor declared at the opening of the campaign. The first donor at the ambulance station was Sgan-Nitzav Y. Shefi, the Haifa Police Commander. The drive is sponsored by the Junior Chamber of Commerce.

Rules Adopted On Atomic Shipping

OPATIJA, Yugoslavia (Reuter). — Maritime legal experts from 20 countries on Saturday approved a draft convention laying down for the first time rules in respect of atom-powered merchant ships.

The draft, adopted by the International Marine Committee conference, proposes that the owner of an atom-powered vessel should be held liable in all cases of accident involving nuclear substances, even if there is no proof of his responsibility.

The conference recommended that governments should aid owners of nuclear-propelled ships to cover the heavy insurance risks which would be necessary.

The draft will be submitted for consideration by governments and will probably be brought before a diplomatic conference, to be convened at the end of 1960 or in 1961, conference officials said.

Drugs Blamed for Growing Gang Warfare in New York

NEW YORK (Reuter). — Mayor Robert Wagner told a Senate Committee here last week that the most important Government action against this city's teenage crime wave would be an all-out drive on drug trafficking.

He said drug importation and distribution in the U.S. was "big-time" crime, well-financed, "well-organized and certainly going beyond the police powers of any city or state."

Narcotics had a definite tie to juvenile crime and aggravated the police problem because every youth addicted had lost all sense of proportion and "there is nothing he will let stand in the way of getting his shot."

Seven youths were indicted on Monday for two stabbing deaths and seven others were charged on Wednesday following the shooting of a youth on the steps of a school.

Gang warfare has caused several other deaths in recent weeks.

60,000 Addicts

A Federal narcotics agent on Wednesday told a special City Council committee studying the narcotics problem that the U.S. had 60,000 drug addicts — 24,000 of them in New York City.

Police detained 27 members of the "Valiant Crowns" street gang on Wednesday night, seized an arsenal of weapons and prevented another gang clash between them and a teen-age group in the Bronx.

Acting on an anonymous telephone tip, the police first arrested six youths who said they were waiting for other "Valiant Crowns" to avenge the killing of their gang mate, 16-year-old John Guzman. Guzman was shot to death by a member of the "Royal Knights" last Monday.

The police then intercepted three cars, each carrying seven armed members of the Valiant Crowns. The youths were carrying nine "Molotov cocktail" fire bombs, a shotgun with 22 shells, a box of bullets and two hunting knives.

U.S. Congressmen Inspect Aid Operation

HERZLIYA. — Congressman John S. Monagan (Democrat, Connecticut) said here on Saturday that American aid was obviously "important in filling a gap in this country's economy."

Mr. Monagan, acting chairman of a Congressional subcommittee charged with looking after the way foreign aid was operated, came to Israel on Wednesday with three other members of the group. They have visited Spain, Italy, Greece and Turkey before coming here, and will leave on Sunday.

The visitors spent Thursday in hearing U.S. Embassy and USOM officials on the way aid money was spent here. On Friday, they went to Jerusalem, visiting the two cement plants on their way, and on Saturday they went to Eilat.

"It is too early for us to draw conclusions from our visit," stated Mr. Monagan, a lawyer, and for five years Mayor of Waterbury, Connecticut. "However, it seems that the policy here had been very effective," he added.

Other members of the group were Mr. S. Reuss (Democrat, Wisconsin), member of the Joint Congressional Economic Committee, George Meader (Republican, Michigan), and Mr. Robert Barry (Republican, New York).

ORT to Expand Training Programme

WASHINGTON (INA). — The 15th biennial convention of Women's American ORT on Wednesday adopted a resolution expanding ORT activities through a new programme for mass training.

The new scheme will assist individuals who do not qualify for the standard ORT vocational training and technical high schools.

Electronic Voting in 5th Republic

PARIS (Reuter). — French deputies will be able to censure a government — or express confidence in it — in a matter of seconds in a new parliamentary push-button era which starts when the French Parliament reassembles on October 6.

Provisions of the Constitution and laws of the Fifth Republic make a successful censure motion much more difficult that under the Fourth Republic. But a new electronic voting machine being installed is expected to save more than a hour at each parliamentary division.

The new machine will replace the traditional division lobbies and voting urns.

On each deputy's desk are three buttons marked "P," "C" and "A" representing "pour" ("for"), "contre" ("against") and "abstention."

Before they can be used, the deputy must switch on with a key, like the ignition key of a car, so that he alone can use his own voting buttons.

The speaker has a control panel of eight white buttons and three red ones to set the machinery in motion, open and close the count, and have the result appear automatically on luminous boards set on either side of his rostrum.

The electronic voting machine has built-in safeguards against cheating.

ON THE AIR

FIRST PROGRAMME
502, 266.4 & 249 M.

News: Hebrew: 6.30, 7.00 and 7.55 a.m., 1.30, 5.00, 7.00, 9.00 and 11 p.m. **English**: 2.00 p.m. **French**: 2.35 p.m.

6.20 Religious Service (R). 6.37 Excercises. 6.45 Musical Clock (R). 7.17 Morning Melodies. 8.00 Close Down.

11.00 a.m. Popular Concert: Salieri: Overture "Axur, King of Ormoe"; Liszt: Piano Concerto No. 1 in E-flat major; Prokofiev: Suite from "Romeo and Juliet"; K. Ph.E. Bach: Symphony No. 3 in C. 12.00 Women's Programme. 12.15 Lunchtime Music. 1.00 Vocal Recital by Na'omi Zuri (Mezzo-Soprano): Beethoven, Paisiello and Folk Songs. 1.15 Military Bands. 1.45 "Where to Go?" 1.50 Light Music. 2.30 Close Down.

4.00 Special Foreign Language Programme. 5.05 Summer Concert: Hartman: Overture "Hakon Jarl"; Debussy: "Clair de Lune"; Kreisler: "Liebesleid"; Beethoven: "An Elise"; Chopin: Prelude in E-minor; Berlioz: March from "The Trojans." 5.40 Sports. 6.00 Youth Corner. 6.30 Popular Songs and Melodies. 7.20 Hebrew Songs. 7.40 Histadrut Programme. 7.59 Announcement on Kol Yisrael Programmes. 8.00 Light Music. 8.20 Small Queries & Big Problems — ed. by Y. Karlv. 8.50 Bible Reading: Divrei Hayamim 1, Chaps. 15 & 16. 9.10 Political Commentary. 9.15 Newsreel. 9.30 Concert by the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra: Conductor: Charles Munch. Soloist: Isaac Stern (Violin): Mozart: Violin Concerto No. 3 in G, K. 216; Roussel: Symphony No. 3. 10.30 A Glimpse at Israel. 10.35 Light Music. 11.10 Close Down.

SECOND PROGRAMME
460, 422.5, 292 & 33.3 M.

IMMIGRANTS' HOUR: 6.15 Mograbit. 6.30 News in Easy Hebrew. 6.45 Polish. 7.00 French. 7.30 Yiddish. 8.00 Music for Sunday: Verdi: Five Sacred Pieces. 9.00 Ladino. 9.30 Rumanian. 9.45 Hungarian. 10.00 News in English. 10.15 Close Down.

ARABIC PROGRAMME
397 & 41.7 M.

Arabic Programme (including News) 6.30-7.15 a.m., 1.15-2.15 and 8.30-11.15 p.m. 9.00-10.30 a.m. Religious Ceremony from the Orthodox Church in Ramle.

KOL YISRAEL LAGOLA (33.3 M.): Programme to the U.K. 10.30 News. 10.40 "Heritage." 10.55 "In the Jewish World." Programme to South Africa: 6.15 News. 6.25 "Heritage." 6.40 In the Jewish World.

ARMY PROGRAMME (216, 225 and 235 M.): 6.00 Opening. 6.05 Request Programme. 6.30 "Pleasant Tunes": Works by: Rossini, Schubert & Moussorgsky. 6.58 Announcements. 7.00 News. 7.10 Songs. 7.30 Sports. 7.45 Intermezzo. 8.00 "Defence Forces' Diary." 8.15 "The Tune & the Instrument." 8.30 Jam Session. 9.00 News. 9.15 "Merry Rhythm." 9.30 "Entry Ticket" — Weekly Announcements. 10.00 Dance Music. 10.30 Close Down.

B.B.C. HEBREW BROADCASTS (19.66, 16.86, 25.25, 19.53 & 13.93 M.): 7.15-7.45 p.m. News. News Comment. International Commentary. Britain in Science, Trade & Industry.

MUSIC U.S.A. (19 & 25 M.): Voice of America: 9.00-11.00 p.m. Light Music and Jazz.

CYPRUS BROADCASTING SERVICE — English Programme (434 & 498 M.): News: 7.30 a.m. 2.00, 7.00, 11.00 p.m.

7.45 a.m. The Coca Cola programme. 8.00 Melodies & Memories. 8.30 Popular Light Orchestra. 9.00 Miniature Concert. 9.30 Emergency. 9.45 Piano Playtime. 10.00 Felix King. 10.30 B.B.C. Bandstand. 11.00 The Final Year. 11.15 Light Music. 11.30 Teller of Tales. 12.00 Midday Melodies. 2.15 p.m. The Grey Goose. 2.39 "Yours sincerely" with Vera Lynn. 6.45 The Lanitis Programme. 7.45 Strange Stories of the Sea. 10.00 Vanished Without Trace. 10.15 Stars of Song. 10.30 Danger Point.

Pope Revises Prayer Offensive to Jews

VATICAN CITY (Reuter). — Pope John has ordered the omission of a passage from the prayer consecrating mankind to Christ the King to avoid hurting the feelings of Moslems and Jews, Vatican quarters said here Saturday.

The new version reads: "Be the King of those who live in the deception of error and are separated from you as a result of discord."

The previous version added: "Be the King of all those who are still shrouded by the darkness of idolatry or Islam ... Look, finally, with merciful eyes on the children of the people which was once the chosen people; may the blood already invoked on them descend on them too, as a cleansing bath of redemption and life."

Catholics say the prayer on the Feast of Christ the King, which falls on the last Sunday in October in the Western Church.

This is the second instance of a prayer revision initiated by Pope John, since his coronation, to remove any hint of intolerance of other faiths.

Last March, Pope John amended the Good Friday liturgy so as to delete the word "Unbelieving" from a prayer for the Jews.

Suez Blockade Raised At Insurance Parley

The Israel delegation attending the recent International Marine Insurance Conference in London protested against the confiscation of Israel cargoes in the Suez Canal, the Israel Insurance Association reported yesterday.

The delegation pointed out that such seizures violated the principles of freedom of navigation and commerce — the basis of the Conference's discussions.

The Egyptian group at the session replied by claiming the matter was of a political nature and had no connection with the work of the Conference, and that Egypt was in a state of war with Israel.

The Israel group was headed by Mr. G. Liebling, Chairman of the Marine Sectional Committee of the I.I.A., and also included Messrs. A. Ben-Ephraim and Y. Shalev.

MILK. — Naples police are investigating the discovery of strange objects in Naples' daily supply of milk. These have included a dead rat in a full bottle, a live rat in an empty bottle, a frog, traces of blue paint and a lock of chestnut hair.

LAW REPORT *September 27, 1959* *The Jerusalem Post*

In the Supreme Court Sitting as Court Of Civil Appeals
Before the President (Justice Olshan), Justices Cheshin and Witkon.

The Assessing Officer for Large Enterprises, Appellant, v. "Nakid" Ltd., Respondent (C.A. 190/58)

Leave Pay Deductible From Income Tax When Due

The Supreme Court dismissed an appeal against a judgment of the Tel Aviv District Court delivered on April 30, 1958 (in I.T.A. 856/57).

At the end of the financial year there were persons in the employ of the respondents, Nakid Ltd., who were still entitled to annual leave, or compensation in lieu thereof, in accordance with the Annual Leave Law, 1951, which provides that every employee is entitled to fourteen days paid leave "which shall be given in the last month of the working year in respect of which it is given or in the working year immediately following." The leave pay or compensation still owing to the employees amounted to IL8,125, which sum the company claimed they were entitled to deduct in computing their profits for the year. The Assessing Officer disagreed, maintaining that this sum should be deducted from the company's profits only after it had actually been paid.

Judge Zeltner, of the Tel Aviv District Court, accepted the company's viewpoint, holding that the debt which had accrued to the company's employees as a result of the Annual Leave Law was not a contingent liability but was a definite liquidated liability which was justifiably deductible from income the moment it became due.

The Assessing Officer appealed against this decision, arguing that even though the employees' right to leave falls due before the end of the tax year, the statutory obligation to give the leave and to give the employees leave pay or compensation is not created and does not accrue until the following year, after the employee has taken his leave or received compensation in lieu thereof.

Mr. Gillon, the State Attorney, appeared for the appellant and Mr. Gornitzky for the respondents.

Judgment

Justice Witkon, who delivered the judgment of the Supreme Court, the President and Justice Cheshin concurring, pointed out that the District Court in deciding that the liability in respect of leave pay attributable to the year in question was not a contingent liability, had been well aware of the fact that section 12 of the annual leave law provides that in certain circumstances an employee may lose his right to leave pay. The District Court held, however, that this fact did not derogate from the employer's unconditional legal obligation under the law. He agreed entirely with this decision, he continued, and but for the fact that the State Attorney had produced additional arguments against it would have had nothing to add to the District Court's convincing judgment.

Justice Witkon then went on to consider Mr. Gillon's arguments. To the extent, he said, that the question is one of accountancy, the only evidence produced was that of an accountant who had testified, on the respondents' behalf, to the effect that the latter's method of deducting leave pay was in accordance with correct accountancy practice. It is obvious, he continued, that the opinion of an accounting expert, however otherwise worthy of consideration as a source of guidance, must also pass the legal test. He thought, however, that even from a legal viewpoint the respondents had been correct in maintaining that the leave pay and compensation should be deducted from their current profits. For if the proposition be accepted — and there is in fact no reason for doubting it — that in certain circumstances an enterprise is entitled or even obliged to make allowance in its profit and loss account for future known liabilities, then so must the employer's liability under the Annual Leave Law be regarded as having become a burden on the enterprise from the moment the employee became entitled, by reason of his having worked a sufficient time, to annual leave, and therefore deductible then and not when it is actually paid. It is possible to say also, continued Justice Witkon, that an employee, who does not receive annual leave after working for 11¼ months, thereby bestows some benefit on his employers which it would be illusionary to include in their profits. The appeal should, therefore, be dismissed.

Justice Cheshin concurred. The President, in concurring, pointed out that in fact an employee's leave pay starts becoming due to him at the beginning of the second half of the last month of his year's work and by the end of this year the debt has been fully incurred. If, therefore the employee works for a full year without leave, the employer has benefited from two weeks work, for which, of course, he paid wages but for which he remains owing his employee leave pay.

Appeal dismissed with IL200 costs.

Reasoned judgment given on August 15, 1959.

Loss of Memory Plea Fails in Murder Trial

LONDON (Reuter). — Guenther Fritz Podola, a German-born photographer, was sentenced to death yesterday for the murder of a London detective, Raymond Purdey, by shooting on July 13.

So ended an 11-day trial fought on the defence, unique in an English court, of loss of memory — a plea rejected by the jury.

LYONS. — Kenneth Gluckstein, a director of Lyons, the British caterers, and only son of its co-founder, died in London Wednesday night, aged 48.

Cinemas

JERUSALEM
3.30, 6.45, 8.45

ARNON: La Violetera.
EDEN: The Power and the Prize.
ORNA: The Man who Understood Women.
ORION: The Bandit of Zhobe.
OR-GIL: Evil that is Eve (evenings only).
RON: How to Murder a Rich Uncle.
SEMADAR: La loi c'est la loi. (evenings only).
ZION: Nathalie
TEL OR: Les tricheurs (The Cheats).
EDISON: Please Murder Me.
STUDIO: Russian Ballet (Galina Ulanova).

TEL AVIV
4, 7.15, 9.15

ALLENBY: Inganno.
ARMON DAVID: Der Fremdenführer von Lissabon.
CHEN: Some Like it Hot.
EDEN: Feruz Hanem.
ESTHER: Cat on a Hot Tin Roof.
GAN RENA: In the Army with You.
GAT: Das Haut Hin.
MAXIM: The Seventh Veil.
MIGDALOR: I Soli Ignoti.
MOGRABI: Vergiss Mein Nicht.
OPHIR: Les cousins.
ORION: Drei Männer im Schnee (Three Men in the Snow).
PEER: This Land is Mine.
SHDEROTH: Man of the Moment.
TAMAR: Pork Chop Hill.
TCHELET: The Glenn Miller Story.
TEL AVIV: The Diary of Anne Frank (8.15, 6.45, 9.30).
YARON: Imitation of Life.
ZAFON: Anna di Brooklyn.
ZAMIR: Steel Bayonet.

HAIFA
4, 6.45, 9

ATZMON: Imitation General.
MIRON: The Pajama Game.
DOMINO: War and Peace 2.15, 5.30, 8.30.
GAL OR: Sahara.
PEER: Jacobowsky and the Colonel.
ORION: No Name on the Bullet.
ARMON: Shake Hands with the Devil.
EN DOR: Incognito.
ORLY: Law and Disorder.
AMPHITHEATRE: The Diary of Anne Frank (5.15, 8.15).
MORIAH: La loi (The Law).
ORAH: Liebe, Tanz und 1,000 Schlager.
MAY: Joselito (The Seville Nightingale).

RAMAT GAN
RAMAT GAN: Carve Her Name with Pride (4, 6.45, 9).

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TEL AVIV: Kolberg, 28 Allenby, 23335. Nordau, 183 Ben-Yehuda, 23573. Shor, 54 King George, 22963. Yanai, 67 Yehuda Halevi, 62474. Hadassah, Hatikva Qtr., 32084. JAFFA: Glinka, 19 Rehov 4, 83429. RAMAT GAN: Talpiot, 30 Abba Hillel, 73554. PETAH TIKVA: Hayarkon, 24 Stampfer. REHOVOT: Segal, 134 Herzl, 95-1228. NATANYA: Natanya HAIFA: Paiss, 31 Joseph, 4014.
EMERGENCY PHYSICIANS
JERUSALEM: Dr. Grunwald, 22 Yehoshua Bin-Nun, 62963. Dr. Segen-Cohen, 3 Mevo Yoram, Merhavia, 3334. Dr. Shor, 45 Rashi.
TEL AVIV: Dr. Eisen, 5 Shimshon, 25748. Dr. Har-Even, 15 Sheinkin, 25411. Dr. Weiss, 73 Dizengoff. Dr. Simon, 43 Keren Kayemet, 51374.
HAIFA: Dr. Sherman, 3 Rehov Hanevi'im, 2424.

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ARRIVALS: El Al 406, from Istanbul, 1630; Air France 191 from Tokyo, Manila, Saigon, Bangkok, Karachi and Teheran, 1725. El Al 402, from Rome 1915. Air France 136, from Paris and Rome, 2035; Alitalia 452, from Rome, 2140; Cyprus Air, 132, from London Rome, Istanbul, Ankara and Nicosia, 2350; El Al 210, from N.Y., London and Amsterdam 0005 (Mon.); Swissair 332, from Zurich and Athens, 0040 (Mon.).

DEPARTURES: T.W.A., 807 to Athens, Rome, Milano, Geneva, Paris, Boston, N.Y., 0855. El Al 405 to Istanbul, 0900; Olympic 601, to Athens, Rome, Paris and London, 0940; El Al 401, to Rome, 0945; B.E.A. 127 to Athens, Rome and London, 0955; El Al 201 to Athens, Paris and N.Y., 1500; Air France 191, to Rome and Paris, 1825.

The Players of the Z.O.A. House
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Notices to the Public

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The 9th drawing of the above Loan will be held on Monday, September 28, 1959, at the Bank of Israel Hall, 69 Rehov Nahlat Binyamin, Tel Aviv, 4 p.m.
Admission free. The public is invited.

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HAIFA: 1 Khayat Street; Sifri's Bookshop, Central Carmel; Hadar Bookshop, 15 Rehov Herzl; Dr. Fiegel's Bookshop, 26 Rehov Keren Kayemet, Kiryat Bialik.
RAMAT GAN: Hakol Lanoar, 51 Rehov Bialik
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Where to Go

- **Meet the Israeli:—** Tourists invited to meet Israelis at home. Information at Government Tourist Office, Jerusalem, Tel Aviv, Haifa.

JERUSALEM

- **Film Shows:—** Israel Films daily, Keren Hayesod Hall, 11.30 a.m.
- **Zoo:—** Jerusalem Biblical Zoo: 9-6.
- **Tours:—** 9 a.m. Book for this tour by phoning 4061, Hadassah Club, Straus Health Centre.

Hebrew University: Conducted tour in English, daily at 12 noon. New University Campus.

- **Exhibitions:—** Artists House: 10-1, 4-6. Jean David: paintings, drawings, posters, wall paintings. Joseph Shenhav: sculptures.

Safrai Art Gallery, 37 Jaffa Rd., Tel 63737. Est. 1935. Jerusalem's oldest art gallery. Works by Israel's leading artists; in oil, gouache, woodcuts, drawings, miniatures. Come in and browse around. 8-1, 3-7. Friday, 8-2. All purchases mailed upon request.

Department of Antiquities, 25 Rehov Shlomo Hamelech. Special exhibitions. Tel Gath excavations. Chalcolithic ossuaries from Asor. Also permanent exhibition. 9-1, 3-5.

- **Bezalel Museum:—** Permanent exhibition of Jewish ceremonial art: Contemporary American Graphic Art. Archaeological pieces, primitive and modern sculpture, paintings, watercolours, graphics of city and country. Special exhibition of sculpture by Jacob Epstein. Recent graphics by Miron Sima. Views from the Museum's collection: 9-1, 3.30-6.

TEL AVIV

- **Israel National Opera:—** "The Barber of Seville," 8.30.
- **Theatre:—** Cameri: "A Doll's House," 8.30.
- **Tourist Service:—** Visit Hadassah Club, 80 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel. 23239.

Wizo Club, 91 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel. 26825, 8 a.m.—2 p.m.

- **Zoological Gardens:—** Open 8 a.m. — 6 p.m. daily.
- **Exhibitions:—** UNESCO Exhibition of Water Colours, Tel Aviv Museum, 10-1, 4-7.

18 Contemporary American Artists — paintings and sculptures from private U.S. collections. Helena Rubinstein Pavilion: 10-1, 4-7.

Ancient Glass Exhibition, Museum Ha'aretz, near Ramat Aviv: 10-5.

Paintings and Sculptures, auspices Israel Painters & Sculptors Association. Artists House, 30 Weizmann, 10-1; 4-7.

- **Z.O.A. House:—** Tourist Service, 9 a.m. — 9 p.m.

HAIFA

- **Tourist Centre:—** Hadassah Club, Youth Aliya Offices, 23 Hehalutz. Tel 67866.

KIRYAT HAIM

- **Theatre:—** Cameri: "Marius," 8.30.

SHA'AB HANEGEV

- **Theatre:—** Habimah: "The Trees Die Standing," 8.30.



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Monday, September 28, 1959, at 8.30 p.m.
A MEMORIAL MEETING
(Shloshim)
will be held at Z.O.A. House on the thirtieth day of the passing away of
David Tannenbaum
Friends and acquaintances are requested to attend.
Z.O.A. HOUSE
KFAR SILVER
KFAR B'NAI ZION
"KINNEROTH" ESCO Music Centre



Today's Postbag

The Weather

FORECAST: Partly cloudy.

	A	B	C	D
Mt. Cana'an	47	14	25	24
Tiberias	43	21	32	31
Haifa Port	52	22	27	27
Natanya	51	18	30	29
Tel Aviv Kirya	—	—	—	27
Tel Aviv Port	61	20	26	26
Lydda Airport	50	15	28	27
Jerusalem	49	15	24	23
Beersheba	42	15	28	27
Eilat	36	22	38	32

*A) Humidity at 8 p.m. B) Minimum temp. C) Maximum yesterday. D) Maximum temp. expected today.

DEPARTURES

Sir Ben Lockspeiser, Chairman of the Technological Advisory Board of the Ministry of Development, for London, after attending a Board session, (by BEA).

Admiral Louis Kahn, member of the Technological Advisory Board, for Paris, after attending a Board session, (by El Al).

Mr. Aharon Wiener, Director of Tahal, for Paris, for consultations in connection with pipeline laying, (by El Al).

Mrs. Sarah Levi Tanai, head of the Inbal troupe, for New York, where her group is to appear in the Radio City Music Hall, (by El Al).

TOURISTS AND ISRAELI TRAVELLERS

Save money and buy famous French perfumes: Dior, Joy, Chanel, Femme, Balmain, Ma Griffe, Replique, Magie, Nina, Ricci, Sortilege, Shocking, Nuit Longchamp, Detchema, Bellodgia. After terminating your passport and customs formalities and before boarding your plane, visit the DUTY FREE SHOP in the Exit Hall. Only foreign currency accepted. (Advt.)

A IL300,000 plan for a subterranean passage under Magen David Square in Tel Aviv will be started next spring, the Municipality has announced.

* * *

A MOTEL, to cost about IL500,000, will be set up on a 50-dunam site near Hadera, the Government Tourist Corporation and landowners A. Machness and Y. Schneidman announced on Friday. It will be built by M. Pedro Chertossse, a French travel agent, and is expected to be ready by next spring.

SLIHOT SAID

Slihot were said in synagogues throughout the country last night with heavy attendance reported from most synagogues.

The Chief Rabbi of Tel Aviv, Rabbi I. Unterman, delivered a sermon, and Cantor B. Ungar led the chanting of the penitential prayers at the Great Synagogue in Tel Aviv.

Progressives Fete Moshe Tov

TEL AVIV. — Mr. Moshe Tov, former member of the Israel U.N. delegation and former head of the Foreign Ministry's Latin American Division, said here on Friday that Israel had many friends in the world in addition to World Jewry. "There are countries and diplomats who endangered their positions at the U.N. in order to support Israel," Mr. Tov said.

He was speaking at a reception to mark his joining the Progressive Party, and entry into home politics after 14 years of foreign service. Tributes to Mr. Tov were paid by the Minister of Justice, Mr. P. Rosen, the Chairman of the Progressive Party, Mr. M. Kol, and Mr. Y. Harari, M.K.

Merchant Remanded For Aiding Nazis

TEL AVIV. — A Tel Aviv merchant, Mr. Eliezer Landau, was remanded for 15 days on Friday by Magistrate E. Wachs on suspicion of having aided the Nazis in their racial extermination policy during World War II. Landau is said to have been active in a ghetto in the Cracow region. *(Itim)*

Smuggling Suspect Swallows Evidence

TEL AVIV. — A 42-year-old suspected wrist-watch smuggler was arrested by police in the early hours of Friday morning after he snatched a list of names and addresses from a Customs inspector and swallowed it.

The inspector had come to his apartment to make a search for contraband and had come across the list.

Ra'anana Housewife Is Electrocuted

RA'ANANA. — A 53-year-old mother of six was electrocuted here on Friday.

Mrs. Naja Karagula stepped outside her house to close a sprinkler on the front lawn when the power line connected to her house snapped and fell on her, killing her instantly. In addition to six children she is survived by her husband.

Alexander Perl Dies at 51

Alxander Perl, Progressive Party leader in Jerusalem and Treasurer of the Government Employment Service, died at the Tel Arza rest home in Jerusalem yesterday morning.

He was 51 years old, and leaves a wife and two sons.

Speakers Air Economics, P.R.

The election system, foreign and economic policy, the Sinai Campaign, and the reasons for emigration from the country were among the main topics discussed in political rallies over the weekend. Mapam yesterday approved its election platform (separate story below).

B-G

"A person-to-person campaign to explain the gospel of faith and action" should give Mapai the 50 to 60,000 votes which the party may expect in Tel Aviv over the 50,000 who voted for it at the Histadrut elections, Prime Minister Ben-Gurion told a rally of Mapai keymen here yesterday.

A stable government in Israel was necessary because Israel today was the only leading force in Jewish life, religion having declined as a cementing element.

The creative powers of this nation, Mr. Ben-Gurion said, have been the object of wonder of the whole world, including the educated classes and the masses in the Soviet Union and other Eastern Bloc countries, in spite of hostile press comment in some of these countries. But the divisive effect of proportional representation wasted much of the creative effort. Mr. Ben-Gurion criticized Mapam and Ahdut Ha'avoda for putting their special interests above those of the State.

One of the Ministers representing these parties, Mr. Ben-Gurion said, while on a tour in America, urged capitalists to invest in Israel, but, on returning home, urged the Government to raise the taxes on foreign investments.

MERIDOR

Herut leader Ya'acov Meridor, M.K., on Friday night termed Prime Minister Ben-Gurion "one of the world's greatest tacticians" in attempting to divert the public's yearning for a change in regime by proposing a change in the electoral system. He was addressing a Herut rally in the Hadar Yosef quarter of Tel Aviv.

Mr. Meridor devoted the major part of his speech to an attack on Minister of Finance Levi Eshkol's economic policy. He charged that every family in Israel would have had a gas stove and a refrigerator by now had it not been for the taxes imposed by Mr. Eshkol.

SAPIR

Turkey's support of Israel in the U.N. Assembly on the question of free passage through the Suez, in spite of its past refusal to allow an Israel Minister to pay a formal visit to Turkey, was not a matter of chance only, Mr. P. Sapir, the Minister of Commerce and Industry said here on Saturday at a public meeting, in referring to the achievements of Mapai's foreign policy.

The Minister also reviewed the internal achievements of the Government during the past four years and presented Mapai's programme for the next Knesset.

CARMEL

"Israel's retreat from Sinai and from the Gaza Strip was horribly short-sighted," the Minister of Transport, Mr. Moshe Carmel, claimed on Friday night. He charged that the Suez Canal would be open to Israel shipping today had we not pulled back our forces from Sinai. Mr. Carmel was addressing an Ahdut Ha'avoda election rally in Helen Keller House in Tel Aviv.

He charged that the person who had pressed most for the withdrawal of Israel troops from Sinai was Mr. Abba Eban, the then Ambassador to Washington. The Minister expressed his confidence that the world at large would have finally acquiesced in Israel's remaining in Sinai.

Mr. Carmel said that whereas Ahdut Ha'avoda had fully supported the Sinai Campaign, Prime Minister Ben-Gurion had been forced to sack his Foreign Minister, Mr. Moshe Sharett, before embarking on the campaign.

NISSIM

General Zionist Knesset candidate Moshe Nissim, son of the Chief Rabbi, called for communal integration, the elimination of discrimination and the provision of secondary school education to all children, in a ten-minute speech in Petah Tikva on Saturday morning.

Mr. Nissim was greeted by raucous catcalls from persons identified as Herut supporters who raised a storm by asking him where he had been in the Sinai Campaign. (The question referred to the fact that Mr. Nissim had been exempted from army duty as a *yeshiva* student.)

EBAN

A crowd of 2,000 persons gathered outside the Hatikva Cinema in the Hativka Quarter in Tel Aviv and the doors were closed three-quarters of an hour before Mr. Abba Eban was due to make his speech on Friday night. He was given an enthusiastic reception and replied by waving, and kissing the little girls who presented him with baskets of red and white carnations.

Mr. Eban said the country could enter a glorious period in the next four years if the voters placed the Government in responsible and experienced hands.

"There have been enough wars and we do not want any more. We will fight only if attacked. Mapai will not promise sensational things, but it does promise you liquidation of the slums, the expansion of international relations and strengthening of the State's security," he said.

Later, Mr. Eban held a meeting with 300 members of the local Persian community, whom he addressed in Persian on the achievements of the State and the Mapai programme.

ALLON

Ahdut Ha'avoda will propose a Compulsory Employment Law to the Fourth Knesset so that every one will be ensured of full employment and thus eliminate the undesirable spectacle of relief pay, Aluf Yigal Allon said at a party rally yesterday at the Shalhevet Cinema in Kfar Shalem.

On the Suez embargo, Aluf Allon declared that the Ahdut Ha'avoda point of view should not be identified with advocacy of a war-like solution. There were dozens of ways to settle the Suez problem without war, he declared, adding however that by diplomacy alone the Canal would not be opened.

REMBA

Mapai has destroyed the "joy of living" in the State by waste, political setbacks, and the arms deal with Germany, Mr. I. Remba, Editor of "Herut," declared at a meeting in the Nadav Hall in Tel Aviv's Hatikva Quarter, on Friday.

After describing the great enthusiasm attending the founding of the State, the speaker pointed out that in its first 11 years 10,000 persons, mostly well settled, left the country. But before criticizing them for doing so, we should ask why that happened, he said. It was Mapai's wastefulness that brought it about.

ABRAMOV

Substituting for Mr. Yosef Serlin, who was indisposed, Mr. S.S. Abramov, member of the General Zionist Executive, speaking at the Helen Keller Hall in Yad Eliyahu, Tel Aviv, called the present Government a stumbling block in the way of economic independence. By its taxation policy, it made commodities and exports dear, causing a large deficit in the budget.

The Government's economic policy was being handled as though grants and Reparations from abroad would never stop, and he charged that there was discrimination against the private merchant (as opposed to the consumer's cooperatives), and private economy (as opposed to the cooperatives).

The General Zionists' Four-Year platform, he asserted, was not "messianic" but could be implemented in four years, and this was the programme the country needs.

ALMOGI

In Haifa's Domino Cinema on Friday night, Mr. Yosef Almogi, M.K., coordinator of Mapai's Election Committee, said the voter was faced with a choice between the "responsible and the adventurous." "I know nothing more boring than to have to list past achievements, yet this is the only true indication for the future."

The country's past achievements were wrought by the whole nation, but only Mapai had been able to give the right direction. The plenty which everyone can now see, the progress of the development projects, the Sinai Campaign, and Israel's gaining of friends in a great part of the world, had not emerged suddenly during the the past four years, but were the result of wise policies of a decade.

ARGOV

Under the present electoral system, there have been eight governments in 11 years, Mr. Meir Argov, Chairman of the Knesset Foreign Affairs and Security Committee, noted at a Mapai meeting at the Or Cinema, in Safad, on Saturday.

After describing the furious race of technical advances in military equipment throughout the world, he said that Israel's acquisition of arms depended on her maintaining close relations with foreign countries. "Our diplomacy has made great achievements in forging these relations," he said and added that Israel now has military, economic and cultural relations with 19 states, among them several Moslem countries.

GOVRIN

At a Mapai rally on Friday in Afridar, Ashkelon, the Knesset party whip, Mr. Akiva Govrin, centred his criticism on Herut and Ahdut Ha'avoda.

Referring to the sudden "discovery" by Ahdut Ha'avoda of the Oriental communities, Mr. Govrin said that he did not recall that any of these partners had ever brought up these problems in the Knesset or the Government.

ARZI

As a result of Mr. Khrushchev's visit to the U.S., the world may consider that the Iron Curtain is disappearing, but for the Jewish people it continued to exist, Mr. Yitzhak Arzi, Secretary of the Progressive Party, told an election meeting at Ramat Yitzhak on Friday.

It was up to us to take public action to have the Zionist prisoners in Rumania released, and to continue to press for the opening of the gates for East European Jewry to immigrate to this country, he said.

WILNER

Khrushchev is the best friend the Jews have, since he is fighting for peace; he was right in refusing to receive a war-mongering Jewish delegation in the U.S., Mr. Meir Wilner, M.K., told 400 persons at a Communist meeting at the Yaf-Ora Cinema in Jaffa yesterday.

The speaker declared that the Jews of Russia were in no need of intervention by war-mongers and "they have not asked Ben-Gurion, Begin or even Hazan to poke their noses into the Soviet paradise for Jews." He claimed that the anti-Soviet incitement was designed to torpedo the Khrushchev-Eisenhower talks as well as the Soviet Premier's disarmament plan.

Mr. Wilner charged the Foreign Minister, by her speech before the Assembly on the Suez problem, had adopted Yigal Allon's attitude in calling for war against the Arabs. Asserting that Maki was for free passage in the Canal, he stated that Egypt also had just claims, especially where the return of the refugees was concerned. He was opposed to asking the Arabs to solve the problem.

Mapam Must Save Mapai From Itself, Ya'ari Says

By MARK SEGAL
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Mr. Meir Ya'ari, M.K., on Friday declared that Mapam's main task in this election was "to save Mapai from itself." This would be achieved by increasing Mapam's strength and reducing Mapai's. This would prevent Mapai from aligning itself with the right wing and would compel it to continue with the present coalition.

The ideological leader of Mapam was explaining the party's programme to its pre-election council at the Armon David cinema hall. His only mention of socialism came at the end of his two-hour speech, when he termed the eventual aim of Mapam as being "the territorial concentration of our people in a Socialist Israel."

Mr. Ya'ari atacked Mapai's "subjection to the dictation of the State Department and its alignment with the generals of Adenauer." He wished that the head of Mapai (his term for Mr. Ben-Gurion) would be "as independent of America, France and West Germany, as we are of the Soviet Union."

Mapam's programme, as reflected in Mr. Ya'ari's speech, calls for a foreign policy based on non-identification with power blocs, neutralization of the Middle East, and the non-participation of Israel in Nato. Mr. Ya'ari called for constant security preparedness but opposed the "military adventurism of Messrs. Begin, Dayan and Allon."

Attacking the political generals of Ahdut Ha'avoda and Mapai, Mr. Ya'ari saw "a close relationship between their war of words and the defence charlatanism of Herut." Mapam advocated an "active peace policy," and he believed that constant appeals to the Arab masses would eventually bring peace.

Mr. Ya'ari accused the younger generation of Mapai of regarding the Arab minority as "hostages for the next 15 years." In demanding the immediate abolition of the military government, the Mapam leader charged that its retention served Mapai's political aims and that those killed at Kafr Kasim were its victims.

He charged Mapai of dreaming of an alliance with the bourgeoisie, and saw this trend expressed in the speeches of Mr. Shimon Peres on social and economic issues. The country's farmers had become "slaves to bankers and speculators," and Mapai was further sabotaging farming by importing foodstuffs. Mapai was responsible for the drift from the village to the city, and for allowing the Oriental communities to remain at the bottom of the social and economic scale.

Support for the F.L.N. and its operations in Algeria was heard in the speech of the Mapam Arab Leader, Mr. R. Bustoni. He dewelt on "the justified demands of the Palestinian Arab nation" and termed the Military Government "a rule of fear and terror."

On Saturday, the council held its sessions at the Histadrut Executive Building, where it unanimously approved the election programme.

Talks in Paris Point To Liberalization of Trade

By ISRAEL NEUMANN, Jerusalem Post Correspondent

PARIS. — The current negotiations between Israel and 11 West European nations are aimed solely at liberalization of trade and strengthening economic relations. Rumours that they are connected with Israel's possible association with the European market or free trade area are completely unfounded and misleading.

Paris was chosen as the site of the negotiations because all participants have economic delegations at the Organization for European Economic cooperation (OEEC), but the OEEC itself is not participating in the talks. The preliminary negotiations are intended to clarify in principle the possibility of replacing the present bilateral agreements with multilateral agreements.

The present stage of the negotiations is a general discussion on matters such as Israel's import regulations and export goods.

While Israel hopes that a multilateral agreement will increase her exports, the West Europeans are interested in the liberalization of Israel import regulations.

Following the preliminary talks, the participants will decide on a date for negotiations to work out detailed quotas, etc.

The preliminary talks continued on Friday, and each country was represented by two or three experts, each of whom raised questions in a general survey. The talks will continue tomorrow and the preliminary stage is presumably to be concluded by Wednesday.

One probable outcome of the talks is the liberalization of certain Israel import regulations.

GANG OF TEXTILE THIEVES NABBED

TEL AVIV. — The police on Friday night arrested three men suspected of burgling textile shops in the Tel Aviv area, one of them a 42-year-old owner of a textile shop in Petah Tikva.

The gang was believed to have stolen textiles worth many thousands of pounds from shops in Tel Aviv, Givat Heral, Ramat Gan and Givatayim during the past fortnight.

Seizure of the three ended a lengthy investigation of receivers of the stolen goods. A search of the Petah Tikva man's shop revealed 1,500 metres of cloth stolen from a shop in Rehov Herzl in Tel Aviv. *(Itim)*

Meshi Sachs to Re-open After Holidays

The Meshi Sachs textile plant will renew operations after the holidays, the plant's owner, Mr. Sam Sachs told the Minister of Commerce and Industry, Mr. P. Sapir, on Friday. Most of the employees who were laid off when the plant was shut down several months ago will be returned to work.

Mr. Sachs said that he had succeeded in selling about a third of the company's stock during a trip abroad. The difficulty in selling the plant's large stock was the cause for its original shut down.

He also disclosed that he had bought new machinery which would enable the plant to enter upon the production of new textile products. He said that the plant would be able to sell such products at prices lower than those now charged.

Mr. Sapir promised the Ministry's aid in the installation of the new equipment and for the plant's needs in working capital.

Year's Jail For Seducing Girl

TEL AVIV. — "I didn't know it was against the law," said Shlomo Aliuf, 19, when he was sentenced to a year's imprisonment in the District Court here on Friday for seducing a 16-year-old girl.

He told the court that the girl had consented to the act and that they had previously kept company for a long time.

He said that his father had driven him from home in 1952 and that since then he had lived in a rented room. He said that he and the girl were in love with each other even now, and that "she encouraged me." He added her family wanted him to marry her but that he did not want to do so "under threat and fear."

The court was composed of Relieving President Kennet and Judges Yoran and Czernobilsky.

HEADS MAPAM LIST IN JERUSALEM

Mr. Victor Shemtov, secretary of Mapam in Jerusalem, has been named to head the party's list for the Municipal elections.

France Square' Proposed For Jerusalem

The Jerusalem Municipality Executive has recommended to the Town Street Naming Committee that the square in front of Terra Sancta College be called "France Square." The Executive had previously suggested that all of Mamilla Road, which leads into the square, be called Avenue of France.

The Paris Municipality has already designated one of the central intersections of the French capital as "Israel Square."

J.N.F. Returns Forced Donation to Ha'etzni

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The National Committee of the Jewish National Fund has returned the sum of IL36 to Mr. Elyakim Ha'etzni following his submission of court charges against them. The money was demanded from him as a "contribution" — against his will — when he registered a house he had bought in Holon in his name. The house was built on J.N.F. land.

Mr. Ha'etzni demanded that the IL36 be returned to him because he regarded the J.N.F. as an anachronism. The J.N.F. Committee, in its letter to the Magistrates Court, declared "that while we do not admit any charges, we will return the money and legal expenses to Mr. Ha'etzni."

Mr. Ha'etzni told *The Jerusalem Post* that the J.N.F. Committee in its letter to him wrote that "the contribution was collected according to law, but it is beneath the dignity of our institution to argue in court over the obligation of the plaintiff to contribute to the J.N.F." On Friday, Mr. Ha'etzni collected the money and donated it to the Ilanshil-Polio society.

A lawyer by profession, Mr. Ha'etzni was one of the leaders of Shurat Hamitnadvim.

Menkes Denied Home Leave

The High Court of Justice on Friday turned down for the second time the application of Yosef Menkes for permission to visit his home. Menkes is serving a life sentence for complicity in the murder of Dr. I. Kastner.

Menkes pointed out that his accomplices — Dan Shemer and Ze'ev Eckstein — had both been allowed home on more than one occasion. Menkes' wife is permitted to visit him once a month, but he said that he has seen his child only five times since he was imprisoned three years ago.

The representative of the Commissioner of Prisons told the court that Menkes was regarded as a "dangerous criminal" and that the Commissioner could not undertake the responsibility of a visit home. *(Itim)*

Safad Tax Assessor Decides Not to Run

The Safad Income Tax Assessor, Mr. Ya'acov Hupert, has withdrawn his candidacy for the Safad Municipal Council on the Mapai list, the State Revenue Administration has announced.

The Administration office said that Mr. Hupert took this step after he was informed by the Income Tax Division that political activity was not compatible with service as an income tax assessor, who must exhibit an unbiased approach and non-preferential treatment towards all taxpayers.

AFRIKANER HEIFERS LAND AT EILAT

EILAT. — The s.s. Ilsa Nielson landed 120 Afrikaner breed heifers from Rhodesia here on Friday for the establishment of a beef cattle herd at the Neot Hakikar ranch near Sdom. The Afrikaner breed is thought to be especially suited to the climatic conditions of the Sdom region. *(Itim)*

Beersheba Gets Direct 'Phone Link

Jerusalem Post Reporter

BEERSHEBA. — Beersheba's 750 telephone subscribers were linked to the direct dialling network on Friday with the inauguration of the town's new automatic exchange. For the time being, the direct dialling connection is only with Tel Aviv, but arrangements to link Beersheba with the nation-wide network are already far advanced.

The Minister of Posts, Mr. Israel Barzilai, and his Director-General, Mr. Haim Ben-Menahem, attended the opening of the exchange, which also introduced Telex facilities to Beersheba.

Sheikh Suleiman, who was among the guests at the opening, announced that he has applied to the Post Office to have a phone installed in his encampment.

The U.S. Operations Mission representative, Mr. Howard Tilson, noted that U.S.O.M. has approved the expenditure of IL12m. on the development of Israel's telecommunications, half of it in the past year. The American contribution to the Beersheba exchange was IL120,000.

50 More Kafr Kana Villagers Detained

Jerusalem Post Reporter

KAFR KANA. — Another 50 villagers were arrested over the weekend in connection with last Sunday's violent clan fighting here in which one man was fatally injured and another 25 hurt.

This brought the number of detained to 98, of whom 63 belong to the Awawdi clan and 35 to their Amara rivals.

The police are looking for 100 more members of both clans who were involved in the outbreak. *The Jerusalem Post* learned on Saturday. They hope to find them in neighbouring villages and Nazareth. The two clans total about 2,000 persons, including children.

Despite the relative quiet which was brought to the Moslem quarter of this village, the police has set up a fully-equipped station on a hill overlooking the area. On Saturday, only a handful of children turned up at the local state elementary school which had reopened on Thursday. A building outside the tense quarter is likely to be set aside as school premises soon.

Inspectors Destroy Imported Etrogim

LYDDA AIRPORT. — Two IL50 *etrogim* were destroyed here on Thursday night despite the entreaties of a returning Israeli who had brought them into the country because of the ban on the use of locally-grown *etrogim* for Succot during the *sabbatical (shmitta)* year.

The *etrogim* were destroyed by inspectors of the Ministry of Agriculture's Plant Protection Department in keeping with Ministry regulations prohibiting the import of all citrus fruit because of the danger of introducing citrus diseases into Israel. Officials said that citrus diseases could not be destroyed by spraying the fruit at inspection.

Officials said that they expected a rise in the number of attempts to bring in *etrogim* with the advent of Succot and they were prepared to search for and destroy all such illegal fruit found.

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Hadera Hapoel Comes From Behind to Beat Cypriots, 4-2

Jerusalem Post Staff

Hadera Hapoel came from behind yesterday to beat the visiting Cyprus team, Omonia, 4-2, at Hadera, in the last of their 3-game fixtures in this country. The score was one-all at halftime and 2-1 in favour of the Cypriots 12 minutes from the end. A 5,000 crowd saw the game.

Hadera, came out with a fine burst in the closing minutes to net three times for a great victory. Namias, 2, Stahl and Weinberg, one each, netted for Hadera, and Kogos and Costas for Omonia.

There were some big wins and no surprises in the 7th Round State Cup games. In all, 42 goals were scored in the eight games. The National League champions, Petah Tikva Hapoel ran riot against lowly Benyamina Betar, to win, 10-2, in the biggest victory of the day.

Tel Aviv Maccabi smashed six goals past Ness Ziona Sports Club, without reply; Tel Aviv Hapoel slammed Ramat Gan Maccabi, 5-0; Haifa Hapoel lowered Jerusalem Hapoel's pennant with a 5-1 win, and Haifa Maccabi ousted Tel Aviv Hakoah, 5-2.

Hadera Maccabi, the League B side, joined the last eight by winning by the odd goal in three against their League-mates, Ramat Amidar Maccabi, 2-1.

In the other two Cup games, the results were: Jaffa Maccabi 1, Mahane Yehuda Hapoel 0; Petah Tikva Maccabi 2, Kfar Saba Hapoel 0.

In the Haifa Maccabi-Tel Aviv Hakoah game, Maccabi player Ben Zvi was sent off the field by the referee in 82nd minute of play for insulting the referee.

On being reproved by the referee for having shouted at one of his own players, Ben Zvi replied in an offensive manner.

Uzi Beck Beats Own 1956 Swim Record

Jerusalem Post Bureau

A new Israel record for 50 metres men's free-style was set up in Haifa on Saturday by Uzi Beck, of Haifa Maccabi, with a time of 26.7 secs., beating his own 27.0 secs. set in 1956. The meeting was to have been for a 100 m. tryout for next month's return contest here against Greece but two of the three participants failed to turn up.

In the first meet of the annual National Swimming Championships Saturday, Ami Grauber, of B'rith Maccabi Atid, won the 1,500 metre free-style in 20 mins. 30.4 secs. He covered 1,000m. in 13 mins. 56 secs. which betters the official Israel record of 13:56. In Greece, last August, he clocked 13:39, which has not yet been confirmed.

Haifa Maccabi on Saturday assured itself of the Water Polo League championship, for the second year running, with a surprise win against Tel Aviv Hapoel, 5-1, after a scoreless first-half.

IPO to Perform In India and Japan

LYDDA AIRPORT. — The Israel Philharmonic Orchestra will perform in India and Japan next year in addition to appearing in Europe and South America, Mr. Zvi Haftel, of the I.P.O. management, said here on Friday on his return from Europe.

He said that were the I.P.O. to accept all the invitations it had received during his trip in Europe, the Orchestra would have to be away from Israel for at least six months. The Orchestra would go on to the Far East after its U.S. tour next year. *(Itim)*

Citrus Exports To Start October 8

HAIFA. — The citrus export season will start on October 8, with a shipment of several thousand cases of Jordan Valley grapefruit to Britain.

It is expected that this season's export figure will total 9.5 million cases, the same as last season.

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HAIFA

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JERUSALEM

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Sunday, September 27, 1959
24 Elul, 5719 — 24 Rabia Awal, 1379

CEYLONESE TRAGEDY

THE assassination of the Prime Minister of Ceylon, Mr. Solomon West Dias Bandaranaike, came as the tragic climax to years of communal strife and bloodshed on the island. Out of a total population of eight million, six million are native Singhalese, mostly Buddhists. The other two million are Tamils, a South Indian race that in past centuries gave Ceylon several famous kings. The Tamils are heavily concentrated in the northern part of the island, and for many years they have been joined by a steady trickle of informal immigration from India across the narrow and shallow straits that separate the two countries. The Tamils have constantly clamoured for equal official status for their community and their language, a demand fought fiercely by powerful groups of Singhalese traditionalists. Mr. Bandaranaike endeavoured to give the Tamils some measure of satisfaction without irreconcilably antagonizing those who reminded him of his election campaign promises to maintain Singhalese supremacy.

Success eluded him, even though his personal qualities were those of a statesman and not merely of a politician swept to power by popular reaction to an increasingly resented regime. A scion of one of the wealthiest families in his country, he renounced splendour and lived modestly, returning to Buddhism as a mature man, after having been born into the Christian faith. He was a contemporary of Sir Anthony Eden at Cambridge and rise to highest office was predicted for him even at that time.

In international affairs, Mr. Bandaranaike generally kept close to Mr. Nehru's brand of neutralism, in contrast to his predecessors' policies — although he certainly had a mind of his own and did not follow his big neighbour blindly. He successfully negotiated the abolition of Brtiish naval bases on the island; he also established relations with the Soviet Union and mainland China; yet was cautious in his economic and other dealings with them. He maintained close economic ties with Great Britain and equally close links with the so-called Colombo Plan countries, and accepted Western technical skill and equipment of considerable financial value.

In his attitude to Israel he showed signs of ambivalence. He had met, first, Mr. Moshe Sharett during his memorable Asian tour in the autumn of 1956, then Mrs. Meir at the U.N. later that year, as well as the Israeli diplomats accredited to Ceylon. He had a deep knowledge of the Bible and ancient Jewish history. He showed appreciation of Israel's achievement in her national revival, yet he occasionally found it a little difficult to be reconciled to the very idea of this revival. He favoured practical steps towards more active relations with Israel, but not without hesitation accompanied by fear lest he offend Arab susceptibilities. On the whole, however, the fact is that in his combined position of premier, foreign minister, defence minister and chairman of the national development commission, he gradually moved closer and less reticent toward us.

His senseless assassination has removed from the Asian — and indeed the world — scene an original, brilliant, capable and progressive personality. The loss to his own country is incalculable. His death will certainly solve no problems. Not enough is known yet about his successor to justify even a vague prognosis. He was recently prominently associated with those within the Cabinet who secured the removal of a radically left-wing, very pro-Chinese minister, and was in the past believed to be on the side of the Singhalese traditionalists. If Ceylon, that island of great beauty and rich cultural heritage, is to have much-needed and well-deserved peace, every reserve of energy, goodwill and conciliation must now be utilized.

TROUBLE BREWS FOR BRITISH IN ARABIA

By RAWLE KNOX

CAIRO (OFNS). — REPORTS from Saudi Arabia of the movements of armed men in the vicinity of Dammam have become too common in the past few months to be ignored. Pilots from Dhahran, the big U.S. air base in the Dammam area, continue to spot unusual activity in the direction of Buraimi, the oasis which has been the subject of active dispute between Saudi Arabia and Britain for the past 10 years.

Contractors in the Dammam region report sudden and mysterious withdrawals of their labour force. In Cairo, during the recent State visit of King Saud, both he and President Nasser conferred with Imam Ghalib of Oman and Sheikh Suleiman of the Green Mountain who are allied in revolt against the British-supported Sultan of Muscat.

One of the resolutions passed during the session of the Arab League Council at Casablanca repeated the charge of British aggression in Muscat and Oman.

British Opinion Divided

The tribal warwhoops are the interesting background noises to the discussions which, it is reliably believed, President Nasser and King Saud held during the latter's visit to Cairo on the matter of resuming diplomatic relations with Britain.

The small group of British officials now in Cairo are optimistic that relations will be resumed in the not too distant future, though they do not make the mistake of being over-optimistic. There is the recent release of James Swinburn, one of the two Britons convicted of spying at the time of the Suez affair. There is the unofficial visit of Egypt's Economic Minister, Abdul Moneim Kaissouni, to London. There is the invitation to Britain to take part in the current Damascus Trade Fair and the friendly interest taken by U.A.R. officials in the British exhibits there. There is the prospect of renewed trading in cotton now that the U.A.R. has reorganized its selling methods. Against all these there is the Arab League's interest in Oman, Saudi activity in the direction of Buraimi, and the attitude of Cairo officials who give the impression that the resumption of relations is not a subject of urgency.

Seasoned observers feel that the answer lies in the prudent Arab habit of keeping the door ajar — so that someone else can feel the draught. London has, perhaps unwisely, made it clear she would be happy to return an embassy to Cairo and it is the nature of the Arabs to look for a *quid pro quo*. The Saudi claim on Buraimi and the Persian Gulf which Arabs in Cairo believe to be Britain's last faint grip on Middle East imperialism make excellent points of attack.

The indications are that Britain will find her next Middle East stumbling block in Buraimi and Oman. Even some who support Britain's position in the Persian Gulf — and they do not include many Arabs or Americans — feel that defending the not-so-clear rights of the Sultan of Muscat at the expense of Saudi-Arabian friendship is a queer sort of policy.

NASSER: THIS CRIMINAL... ...BROKE IT!'



By arrangement with "Ma'ariv"

Khrushchev Talks Tough

By PHILIP DEANE

NEW YORK.— THE Khrushchev tour of the United States has thrown up a host of curiosities, significant or insignificant according to one's point of view, and most of which tend to be obliterated by the bulk of reportage concentrated on the mission as a whole.

One of the oddities has been highlighted at official banquets at which America's capitalists have looked distressingly like Russian caricatures of capitalists, applauding with touching relief every time Khrushchev has said anything which could be interpreted as an assurance that he had no designs on their holdings.

An episode which escaped general notice was a power failure which stuck Khrushchev and his chief secret police guard in a lift at the Waldorf Astoria between the 29th and 30th floors. Mr. Khrushchev and his men emerged smiling, and exuding heavy humour about capitalist inefficiency.

A nagging impression arising from the running debate between Khrushchev and his hosts is that he refuses or is quite unable to learn anything he does not think he already knows about the nature of the capitalist system. All his official escort Mr. Cabot Lodge's sober and eloquent explanations have seemed like so much water running off a duck's back.

Mayor Robert Wagner of New York reminded Mr. Khrushchev that this "greatest city in the world" had been the source of eleven billion dollars of aid to the Soviet Union during the war. Mr. Khrushchev thanked one and all for this wartime help, but then, with wagging finger and bulging forehead vein, he reminded listeners that American troops had shared in efforts to strangle the young Soviet Revolution at birth. "But it survived without your permission; it grew without your permission, gentlemen; and today it is as powerful as it likes without your help....

"Love your capitalism. Go ahead. But be aware that the socialist system that grew without your leave is now treading on your heels...." It has been difficult sometimes to remember that these are the words of the man who brought the dimension of laughter back into Russian public life.

Women's Demonstration

A group of women looking like everybody's amiable aunt have chanted in unison, "Khrushchev is a murderer. Khrushchev is a murderer. Khrushchev is a murderer..." and on and on and on. They spoke careful English, clearer than the Americans themselves, being recent immigrants, Hungarians who fled their country only in 1956 and so still perfecting the language of the free world.

This demonstration occurred in about company strength outside the Hotel Commodore in New York where Mr. Khrushchev was eating, and the police did not interfere because the women were chanting outside the wrong entrance and beyond bomb-tossing range.

One woman dressed in black who said she had lost every relative in Hungary was too overcome to shout her anger when the time came. She just stood and wept. The non-demonstrating crowd was quite polite but not very interested. Handbills with drawings of a bloodstained Khrushchev were accepted and then discreetly dropped on the pavement as soon as the distributor's back was turned.

When we were whiling away the time in a roped-off enclosure for the Press in the lobby of one hotel, a very young reporter began to interview girls waiting for a glimpse of Khrushchev. What did they think of him? And their names, addresses — and phone numbers please? He seemed interested only in the opinions of the really pretty ones.

Massive Precautions

A man who is the exact double of Khrushchev has had a wonderful week in New York, revelling in mistaken attention. The real Mr. Khrushchev scared the Washington police by insisting on inspecting the coin-in-the-slot luggage lockers one can rent at the railway station. All lockers had in fact been rented by the police and checked for bombs, but one never knows.

Both the Commodore Hotel and the Waldorf Hotel had been swept for mines. So had the homes of Mr. Averell Harriman and the late President Roosevelt's estate at Hyde Park because they were on Mr. Khrushchev's visiting list. Everybody could see the tough New York cops posted on every landing at the Waldorf Astoria, watching every staircase, but few knew that every guest's luggage had been checked by bomb or mine detectors concealed so that none could evade them.

Radio reporters have now begun to lard their broadcasts with frequent and seemingly surprised "There have been no incidents yet but..." Others are becoming preoccupied with Mr. Khrushchev's references to God and his offers to swear on the Bible. One commentator really begged his listeners who are part of the greatest church-going people on earth not to forget for an instant that Mr. Khrushchev is a "dangerous atheist." Most of the broadcasters keep warning the people against "falling for this extremely clever man's propaganda." They make America sound like a country awaiting a Communist Messiah. *(OFNS)*

MARGINAL COMMENT

Appeal to Reason

By Arthur Saul Super

THERE have lately been clear indications of the crystallization of a relationship between Israel and the Diaspora that may be summed up as follows: to the Diaspora Jew the approach to Israel's problems is purely emotional and other considerations are hardly allowed to weigh. This pattern of conduct is rapidly approaching a norm. The Israeli has to be practical, empirical and logical in his acts or he cannot survive; world Jewry can afford to let feeling predominate. Emotionalism is not a severe taskmaster. It is an indulgent tyrant, and its excesses do not at first seem to harm their perpetrators and might even bring a temporary or illusory advantage to those who are their objects. But in that lies their great danger. We, in Israel, have been inclined to indulge our brethren in the Diaspora, who direct the gigantic fund-raising efforts on behalf of Israel, by telling them mainly what they wanted to know; by seeking each year in their appeals for funds to present some slogan which would tug at the heart-strings and play on that theme till every drop of feeling had been wrung out of it. Fortunately, most of the time, some urgent practical need gibed with the emotional; such as the salvation of a whole community whose existence and whose safety could only be assured here; or even a threat to the very physical existence of Israel. But what happens today when no such clear-cut emotional pull is available; when the greatest need that Israel has is to find the resources to ward off for ever the danger of its developing what Disraeli, in a similar context, once called "two nations"?

• • •

DARE they go out and risk this year's UJA and other fund-raising campaigns on a slogan of *Operation-One Nation?* Will the Jews of the Diaspora understand and be touched by the dire necessity for more money than can possibly be raised by further taxation to cover the needs for special primary education, extra vocational training, specific welfare work and emergency slum clearance schemes. All of these are urgently required to bring the standards of tens of thousands of none too recent immigrants up to those of the rest of the country. Is "equality of opportunity" too hackneyed or too idealistic a phrase to jerk the tears and draw the dollars? Israel's own resources are stretched to the limit. We spend the second largest slice of our national budget on education; defence takes the lion's share. Yet the funds have to be found for a special effort to be made among whole sections of elementary school children; among their illiterate or semi-illiterate parents to teach them to read and write and train them for vocations which will give them a chance to raise their level from the absolute bottom of our social heap. There has to be slum clearance and the expert social guidance to make the best use of the new housing which must be provided. Most of all, we have to solve the problem of the idle, undirected and purposeless teenagers in the years between the close of an unsatisfactory elementary schooling and induction into the Israel Defence Forces.

• • •

ARE those who direct these campaigns not selling the Diaspora short when they keep insisting that the Jews will not respond when asked to help in such a programme? And are they not harming the Diaspora instead of strengthening it when they keep giving in to the demand for an emotional approach? Our duty to Jewry abroad is to inject them with the realism and practicality of life here and to help cure them of their excess of emotionalism which in the end saps their Jewish fibre. We must take the risk of asking them to work with us on a hard, practical programme based on urgent national realities and we must not continue to encourage them in the illusion that they can be partners in building a nation by exploiting the by-products of a tear or a heart-felt sigh.

Tel Aviv, September 27.

NEWSNAME: Dr. Victor Andres Belaunde

U.N. Assembly President

DR. Victor Andres Belaunde of Peru, President of the 14th General Assembly, has been prominent in U.N. affairs since 1945, when he represented his country at the San Francisco Conference which drew up the U.N. Charter.

He has headed Peru's delegation to sessions of the General Assembly since 1949, when he was elected Chairman of the *Ad Hoc* Political Committee of the Assembly. At the 11th session (1956) he was elected Chairman of the First (Political and Security) Committee.

He has also served as representative of Peru on the Security Council and the Disarmament Commission (1955) and was Chairman of the Assembly's Good Offices Committee on the Admission of New Members.

Born in Arequipa, in 1883, Dr. Belaunde was educated in Arequipa and later at the University of San Marcos, Lima. He took his LL.D. in 1908 at the University of San Marcos, followed by a doctorate in Letters and Political Science in 1911. He joined the faculty of the university in 1912, was Professor of International Law, and Professor of Political law.

In the period 1912 to 1925 he undertook a series of lectures in the U.S., which included courses on Latin American literature and culture, at top universities. He headed the Pan American Department of Miami University, Florida, from 1926-31.

Among later academic posts that Dr. Belaunde held were: Professor of Constitutional Law and Modern History at the Catholic University of Lima; Dean of the Faculty of Political Science; Dean of the Faculty of Law; Vice-President of the University; and Professor of International Law.

Dr. Belaunde's diplomatic career has also been varied and extensive. In 1905, he was Secretary of the Spanish-Argentine Diplomatic Mission on the Bolivian Question. He was appointed Charge d'Affaires to Germany in 1914, and to Bolivia in 1915. He served as Minister Plenipotentiary to Uruguay in 1919 and to Colombia in 1926.

Since 1938 he has been a member of the Consultative Commission of the Peruvian Ministry of Foreign Affairs. In 1957 he was Minister for Foreign Affairs.

Dr. Balaunde who is married and has eight children and eight granchildren, is the author of numerous books on philosophy, law and history.



Dr. BELAUNDE

Readers' Letters

MIXED SYSTEM

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — Last night I listened over the radio to a debate on the respective merits of proportional representation and constituency elections. It was obvious that neither side could or would be able to convince the other. But why is the suggestion to reform the electoral machinery confined to these two extremes? I long ago proposed a system that would combine the best features of both proportional representation and constituency elections. And if the matter were objectively studied probably several others could be found.

Neither the one system of voting nor the other would necessarily do away with the multiplicity of parties. But a comparison with conditions in Britain will get us nowhere. In Britain there is an electorate of nearly 30 millions, a practically homogeneous group among which the annual influx of a relatively minute number of immigrants does little more than ruffle the surface of that homogeneity.

In Israel, our comparatively large immigration is almost necessarily continually creating heterogeneous groups that only with passage of time, and with the help of Providence, will also eventually settle into a homogeneous nation. But in the meantime we should be prepared to put up with, and perhaps even welcome, the different parties, since the very existence of these and the problems they represent may well point the path to be followed in the merging of the communities.

Coalitions are, in my view, absolutely essential for Israel conditions. And it is wrong to suppose, as has been suggested, that minorities thereby impose their will on the majority. It cannot be assumed that any party gives up vital principles in order to form part of a coalition. The situation should rather be interpreted as indicating that on leading issues compromise formulas are found that have the approval or at least the toleration of the majority. In this direction lies "merging."

But then, what is the solution to the undoubted problems created by the present system of proportional representation? In my view the solution for Israel lies in the abandonment of the principle of collective cabinet responsibility rather than in any electoral reform panacea.

On the other hand, constituency elections without proportional representation could well result in a majority government elected by a minority of the people (much depends on how the electorate is divided up), and in Israel — with its heterogeneous groups for many years to come — this might bring a harvest of social troubles.

Yours, etc.
BEN HORA
Jerusalem, September 22.

PEN FRIENDS

AMBASSADORS OF FRIENDSHIP is a correspondence club working for world peace, which has been selected as a member of President Eisenhower's Letter Writing Committee, People-to-People programme. They have been trying, so far unsuccessfully, to get pen pals in Israel to meet the many requests they have for correspondents for 8-18 years olds. Write to Mrs. Frank B. Fisher, Secretary, 4300 Lennox Drive, Coconut Grove, Miami 33, Florida, U.S.A.

AT THE CINEMA

Brilliant Absurdity

THE world of **Les tricheurs** as depicted by Marcel Carne at the Tel Or Cinema, Jerusalem, is one of inverted values and permanent adolescence. The technique is brilliant, but one emerges from the cinema as if after reading a combined novel written by Sartre and Gide in their weaker moments. Carne attempts to show us a world wherein all adults are ridiculous, to work is stupid, the only values are pleasure, smart sports cars and jazz, and man's only "moments of lucidity" are to be found in transient relations in someone else's bedrooms.

The film, which reaches us laden with French cinema prizes, is the story of a young Parisian — student of good family, Bob (Jacques Charrier) who crosses the line into St. Germain des Pres into a group of high-living and extremely bored "jeunesse doree."

It is all frightening and will no doubt shock many viewers, for it bears the stamp of authenticity. The wild parties at the Castle of the nymphomaniac aristocrat Clo (Andrea Parisy) are quite unforgettable (even for 1959) as is her pathetic girlfriend Mic (Pascale Petit) who, in trying to play the "cool chick," falls in love with Bob and flees from herself and him to death in a car crash.

But, then, the bathos-ridden end, which attempts to punish the sinner and satisfy morality, mars the general effect of the film. This is also the case when outsiders such as Mic's big brother try to explain the inexplicable by blaming it all on the two world wars.

M. S.

FRIDAY'S PRESS

Acid Test for U.N.

A WORLD filled with the desire for general disarmament, writes **Al Hamishmar** (Mapam), cannot put up with Egypt's claim of belligerency, on the basis of which it permits itself, to seal the Canal to Israel. And although those who last week spoke of free passage at the General Assembly did not even mention Israel and paid mere lip service to the problem, this question may well become the test of United Nations authority. The U.N. must find the moral and political courage and strength to impose its laws on the U.A.R.

Davar (Histadrut) writes that Nasser must not be permitted to conclude that he can maintain a state of hostility against Israel and at the same time pose as the guardian angel of peace in international relations. We are not asking the United Nations to post a guard at the entrance to the Canal to assure us free passage, but there are other means of convincing Nasser that he should remove the embargo. This question will not give the world rest until then.

Hamodia (World Aguda) writes that the Suez question is a grave test for the maritime powers, for indifference to Israel's problems may boomerang. And it must be remembered that Israel's patience is not unlimited.

It goes without saying, writes **Herut**, that Nasser has gained the upper hand in the Suez affair. It is not to be wondered, then, that in face of this spectacular triumph, Jordan's Hussein should be emboldened to demand the complete opening of the Issawiya track on Mt. Scopus. And Mapai, thanks to whose clumsy handling we have come to the present pass in the Canal, is being forced to the defensive in this matter too, instead of insisting on the implementation of the whole Armistice Agreement with Jordan.

Ha'aretz (non-party) raises the question of employment for ageing workers whose number is bound to increase in the very near future thanks to the achievements of medicine.

Haboker (General Zionist) points out that the Western democracies are accustomed to wish their Jewish communities a Happy New Year on the approach of Rosh Hashana, but Bucharest has chosen a way of its own to convey its greetings by arresting the Jewish employees at the Israel Embassy. This is a fresh attempt to warn the Rumanian Jews against their continued longing for redemption in Israel, a move that is clearly out of keeping with the latest trends to international reconciliation.

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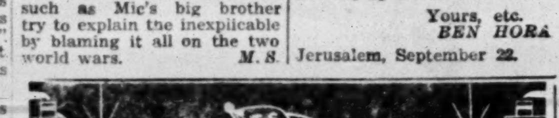


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